Kaspersky Research Sandbox

Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine

Kaspersky Similarity

Kaspersky Threat Analysis





Kaspersky Threat Analysis

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Faced with a potential cyberthreat, the decisions you make, and how well you can make them, can both prove critical. It is impossible to prevent today's targeted attacks solely with traditional anti-virus tools. Anti-virus engines are capable of stopping only known threats and their variations, while sophisticated threat actors use all means at their disposal to evade automatic detection. The number of security alerts processed by SOCs every day is growing exponentially. With the amount of malware samples generated every day, effective alert prioritization, triage, and validation becomes nearly unfeasible.

Combining threat intelligence, dynamic analysis, threat attribution and similarity technologies gives a powerful tool for the detection of malicious objects not previously seen. To help security researchers stay informed about existing and emerging threats, Kaspersky provides a single resilient framework to automate routine analysis of suspicious files.

In addition to traditional threat analysis technologies like sandboxing, Kaspersky Threat Analysis arms you with state-of-the-art attribution and related similarity technologies — a hybrid approach that delivers efficient threat analysis, so you can make fully informed decisions and keep your infrastructure secure.

Kaspersky Threat Analysis is provided via both a united web and RESTful interfaces and allows users to set specific parameters to analyze suspicious objects with high efficiency. Multiple threat analysis tools combine to let you and your team analyze the situation from all angles, equipped with a complete and detailed reports to respond swiftly and effectively.

How it works





Sandboxing technologies

are powerful dynamic analysis tools that allow to investigate file sample origins, to collect IOCs based on behavioral analysis and identify malicious objects not detected by traditional antivirus tools.



Cloud and on-prem versions are available.

Sandbox

Kaspersky Research Sandbox has been developed directly out of our in-lab sandboxing complex, a technology that's been evolving for over two decades. It incorporates all the knowledge about malware behaviors we have acquired throughout our continuous threat research, allowing us to detect 420 000+ new malicious objects every day. It offers a hybrid approach, combining behavioral analysis and rock-solid anti-evasion techniques, with human-simulating technologies.

Deployed on-premise, the technology prevents exposure of data outside the organization. Kaspersky Research Sandbox on-premise also allows to create custom execution environments for analysis tailoring them to real environments, which increases the accuracy of threat detection and the speed of investigation.

Why to use?

Suspicious files, not detected by anti-virus tools, can reveal their malicious traits only during their behavior. Kaspersky Research Sandbox allows to emulate the behavior and highlight dangerous actions.

Product highlights

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Automated object analysis in Windows, Linux and Android environments

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Advanced anti-evasion techniques and humansimulating technologies

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Custom Suricata rules to scan network traffic can be added and used together with the Suricata rules



Custom images allow threat analysis across Windows operating systems and applications (only those that apply to real environments)

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Manual sample upload and an enhanced REST API for integration with automated workflows

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1000+ unique hunts for extracting TTPs by MITRE ATT&CK

The threat score based on metrics and data obtained during file execution shows the danger level of analyzed object



Support for analysis of over 200 file types with detailed analysis reports



Interactive mode support (expected in Q1 2024)



The product supports bare metal deployment. Hardware configuration depends on the required performance and can be scaled. It requires at least one independent ISP connection (two or more are recommended for faulttolerance), 100 Mbps for each channel. Kaspersky Research Sandbox is based on a patented proprietary technology (patent no. US10339301). By creating the exact conditions that trigger malware execution, it allows researchers to analyze a suspicious file/URL in a single attempt.

To avoid exposure, a malicious file may first investigate if it's in a virtual machine or stay inactive until the sandbox is no longer operating. In such cases, the patented technology speeds up the time flow inside the virtual machine so the malicious code is forced to execute sooner.

Kaspersky Research Sandbox high-level operation scheme





Detailed analysis reports

Once the analysis is complete, Research Sandbox provides a detailed report on the behavior and functionality of the analyzed sample, allowing you to define the appropriate response procedures:

Summary	General information about a file's execution/URL browsing results.					
Detection names	A list of detects (both AV and behavioral) that were registered during the file execution.					
Triggered network rules	A list of network Suricata rules that were triggered during analysis of traffic from the executed object.					
Execution map	A graphically represented sequence of object activities and the relationship between them.					
Suspicious activities	Suspicious activities — a list of registered suspicious activities.					
Screenshots	A set of screenshots that were taken during the file execution/URL browsing.					
Loaded PE images	A list of loaded PE images that were detected during the file execution/ URL browsing.					
File operations	A list of file operations that were registered during the file execution/ URL browsing.					
Registry operations	A list of operations performed on the OS registry that were detected during file execution/URL browsing.					
Process operations	A list of interactions of the file with various processes that were registered during the file execution.					
Synchronize operations	A list of operations of created synchronization objects (mutex, event, semaphore) that were registered during the file execution/URL browsing.					
Downloaded files	A list of files that were extracted from network traffic during the file execution/ URL browsing.					
Dropped files	A list of files that were saved (created or modified) by the executed file.					
HTTPS/HTTP/DNS/IP/TCP/UDP and etc.	Network sessions/requests details that were registered during the file execution/ URL browsing.					
Network traffic dump (PCAP)	Network activity can be exported in PCAP format.					
MITRE ATT&CK matrix	All identified process activities recorded during emulation are presented in the form of a MITRE ATT&CK matrix.					



Threat Attribution Engine

Threat attribution

Tracking, analyzing, interpreting and mitigating constantly evolving IT security threats is a massive undertaking. Setting aside all the hype, threat intelligence is of true value, and threat attribution is a critical element here.



Cloud and on-prem versions are available.

Attribution

Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine is a unique threat analysis tool providing insights into the origin of high-profile malware and its possible authors. It quickly connects a suspicious file to known APT threats, actors, campaigns, using a unique algorithm and a special database comprising APT malware samples and the industry's largest collection of clean files gathered by Kaspersky experts over the last 25 years and more.

We track 1100+ threat actors and campaigns and release 200+ threat intelligence reports a year. Our ongoing research supports an APT collection which contains more than 80 000 files that, in conjunction with the use of automated tools, results in outstandingly accurate levels of attribution.

The product offers a unique approach to comparing similar samples while ensuring near-zero false positive rates. Any new attack can quickly be linked to known APT malware, previous targeted attacks and hacker groups, helping you to distinguish high-risk threats from less serious incidents, so you can take timely protective measures to prevent an attacker from gaining a foothold in your system. Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine can be deployed in secure, air-gapped environments, restricting any 3rd party from accessing the processed information and submitted objects.

Why to use?

Attribution of a file to a certain threat actor, along with the knowledge of this threat actor, allows to know the place of this sample in overall cyber kill chain, specific for this adversary. In its turn it gives the knowledge where to look for other IoCs/IoAs and not to miss the whole attack by blocking only one particular file.

Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine high-level operation scheme



Product highlights

Provides instant access to a repository of curated data about thousands of APT actors, samples and broader threats (via the anti-virus engine)

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Functionality to add private actors and samples, educating the product to detect samples that are similar to files in your private collection

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Export to YARA rules for further automated search/scanning for similar files or integration with third-party solutions

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controls

workflows

Unique insights into high-profile campaigns (400+) investigated by Kaspersky experts

Manual sample upload and

an enhanced REST API for

Export to STIX 2.1 format

(TXT and JSON formats are

also supported) for further

automated analysis of security logs or integration with thirdparty solutions/security

integration with automated

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Allows efficient automated or manual threat prioritization and alert triage

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Supports deployment on cloud infrastructures such as Amazon Web Services (AWS) enabling quick product setup and saving costs as no need to invest in hardware upfront

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Functionality for unpacking password protected archives with custom passwords

Kaspersky Threat Intelligence Portal Q Search Light **Threat Attribution** " 명 Home 721fc63a9a58c215327f9ee4c5da28d4 Q Threat Lookup Malware & Research Graph Reporting Summary MD5 721fc63a9a58c215327f9ee4c5da28d4 Matched attribution entities HoneyMyte (97%) > (f) Threat Analysis File size 20.00 KB (20480 B) Extracted path @ Digital Footprint Reset similarity thresholds X Unpack EQ. WHOIS Tracking E APT C&C Tracking Sample & Content Data Feeds Bad strings (matched/total) ad genotypes (r 🗸 🔢 Malware 721fc63a9a58c215327f9ee4c5da28d4 721fc63a9a58c215327f9ee4c5da28d 20.00 KB (20480 B) 74 (74) E What's New and Upc HoneyMyte (97%) > News News Similar samples MD5 Strings matched (total) Attribution entities 3o602dc3783cf6698a195e9b0fd26676 Malware 20.00 KB (20480 B) 74 (76) 0 (2) Mustang Panda, Bronze President, TEMP.Hex, Red Lich HoneyMyte > ac058959f09ae03bb34d9744faac771b 20.00 KB (20480 B) 74 (76) 0 (2) 97 HoneyMyte > Mustang Panda, Bronze President, TEMP.Hex, Red Lich Mustang Panda, Bronze President, TEMP.Hex, Red Lich ត Q 65364b689b5f9691a5c33fb5a18cb8d5 20.00 KB (20480 B) 0(2) m Ma Ma 74 (76) 97 HoneyMyte > Malware 4e94d374543ec3e87d1ea93ba4948d32 20.00 KB (20480 B) 74 (76) 0(2) 97 Mustang Panda, Bronze President, TEMP, Hex, Red Lich HoneyMyte > A n_shornikova Malware 7cf25a32059518e345f329707c3e6251 20.00 KB (20480 B) 74 (76) 0(2) 97 HoneyMyte > Mustang Panda, Bronze President, TEMP.Hex, Red Lich

Proprietary searching method

To link malware to attribution entities, Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine uses a unique proprietary method of searching for similar genotypes and strings between files. This method involves:



Analyzing the genetics of a sample

by extracting the following elements from its code:

- Genotypes distinctive pieces
 of binary code
- Strings distinctive strings of characters



Automatically searching the analyzed files

for genotypes and strings which are similar to genotypes and strings of APT samples previously analyzed, or already linked to attribution entities



Based on similar genotypes and strings

found in APT samples, providing a report on the origin of the analyzed sample, related attribution entities, and any similarities between this sample and known APT samples



Files similarity

To build an effective defense line, it's not always necessary to know your enemy by sight. Kaspersky Similarity allows to Identify file samples with similar functions, to protect against unknown and evasive threats.

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Cloud version is available via Kaspersky Threat Intelligence Portal.

Similarity

Kaspersky Similarity is an additional feature available via Threat Intelligence Portal both for Kaspersky Research Sandbox and Kaspersky Threat Attribution Engine users helping to identify files that look and behave in similar ways.

Similar files are being searched and calculated for the original file using the cutting-edge technology invented by Kaspersky experts leveraging more than 50 unique similarity hash types. This allows to ensure accurate and high confident similarity results.

Why to use?

Find similar (e.g. evasive) malware and look for it in your infrastructure to be confident that a slight change of the sample, made by the adversary, is still on your security radar. The technology is distinguished from attribution: even not attributed similar malware files can be found.

Kaspersky Similarity high-level work scheme



Similarity reports

Each file has specific format, used packers, sections, strings, import tables etc. Kaspersky experts have created a set of hashes to determine the similarity between different files based on these attributes. Kaspersky Similarity allows users to submit a suspicious file, extract its fuzzy hashes and compare them with fuzzy hashes of files existing in Kaspersky threat database. In case the matches are found it generates the list of hashes for TOP similar malicious files, already known to Kaspersky and sorted by similarity score. The report contains the additional context with metadata for each similar file:

- Similarity confidence
- Timestamps of first and last detection
- File hash
 - File type File size

- File status (malware, adware or other)
- Threat name

• Quantity of hits (detections)

Feature highlights

Leverages one of the largest in the industry database of malicious and clean files, collected by latest 25+ years, enabling maximum coverage for highest comparison accuracy

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Manual sample upload and an enhanced REST API for integration with automated workflows

Is provided to Kaspersky Research Sandbox and Kaspersky Threat Attribution users for free to enhance the effectiveness of both technologies and provide comprehensive information on the analyzed file

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Is already used extensively by Kaspersky experts for exploring new threats to deliver even higher threat protection in our products which is regularly confirmed by regular top rates according to independent tests:

Kaspersky Threat Intelligence Portal	Q Search) Dark 🚺 Lig		
~	Similarity										
10 Home	Report for file										
Q Threat Lookup ~	faa98784e43bf	faa98784e43bff7c4264601bc8a2371a.exe							Export results		
🕫 Research Graph	Similar files found										
Reporting ~	Summary										
Threat Analysis	Date and time 15 Nov 2	Date and time 15 Nov 2023 21:03									
ි Digital Footprint ~	Sample & Conter	Sample & Content									
A WHOIS Tracking ~											
🗄 APT C&C Tracking	Info										
ක Data Feeds	SHA-1 4294682	MUD taa995/84e43btf/c42c44001bc8a2371a File name faa98784e43btf/c42c44001bc8a2371a SHA-1 4294c8c25f149d71969a8c8bf2ac27473787b0a8b Size 933.00 KB (955392 B)									
E What's New and Upcoming	SHA-256 7b6559b	8b4f0791fdba6bbc1b485ae8344d81e366	6a5260f380037ec3c0	20d6f2							
D News	Similar files	نع Download data							Hide all \checkmark		
	Status	Detection name	Confidence	First seen	Last seen	Hits (≈)	MD5	Туре	Size		
	Malware	Trojan.Win32.Zonidel.dmn	10	15 Jan 2019 19:05	12 Nov 2023 1	4:42 1,000	b44ccd6939bdbc8f61c9e71a128b2613	exe x32	365,568 B		
	Malware	HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Zonidel.gen	10	07 Sep 2022 17:41	16 Sep 2022 1	6:59 10	75fd3172005733c380993e0554b07eae	exe x32	1,042,848 B		
m 0 0	Malware	HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Zonidel.gen	10	07 Sep 2022 07:30	13 Sep 2022 04	4:21 10	a43964b15e591ae3fa088a524ba92242	exe x32	375,712 B		

Kaspersky Threat Analysis use cases

Kaspersky Threat Analysis provides mature instruments of choice for detecting unknown threats that can be widely applied in the following scenarios:



Incident Response

Reveal evasive threats

Static/dynamic analysis of suspicious files

Reveal the relation of a new malware to certain Threat Actor to know possible further steps of attack



Threat Hunting

Infrastructure scanning for IoCs received through report

Find potential malicious modifications of popular clean files

Identify shared IoCs between unknown and known malicious files



Malware Analysis

Unknown threat analysis

Find related malware to help with reverse engineering of obfuscated files

Kaspersky Threat Analysis is a flexible research tool with interconnected components that enables comprehensive and multilayered assessment of suspicious objects for identification and classification of advanced attacks. It helps SOC teams, security researchers, and malware analysts to stay informed about existing and emerging malware-related threats, allowing them to quickly prioritize and address critical threats and remediate them more effectively.



Kaspersky Threat Analysis

Learn more

www.kaspersky.com

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